# **ARTICLE 6: USE REGULATIONS**

#### Section

- 6:1 Permitted Uses and Conditional Uses
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#### § 6:1 PERMITTED USES AND CONDITIONAL USES.

Principle uses shall be allowed within the base zoning districts of this ordinance in accordance with Section 6:1 Table 1.

The North American Industry Classification System, 1997, is the basis for determining the use of property permitted by the various zoning districts. Where uncertainty exists relative to a given use not specifically listed by Table 1, the NAICS Manual should be consulted. In general, all uses listed by a given NAICS number and category should be construed as being permitted in the assigned zoning district, unless separately listed.

To aid in the use of Table 1, it is arranged by NAICS Sectors, followed by the uses and codes included in the respective sector:

Sector 11: Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting

Sector 21: Mining

Sector 22: Utilities

Sector 23: Construction

Sector 31-33: Manufacturing

Sector 42: Wholesale Trade

Sector 44-45 Retail Trade

Sector 48-49: Transportation and Warehousing

Sector 51: Information

Sector 52: Finance and Insurance

Sector 53: Real Estate and Rental and Leasing

Sector 54: Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

Sector 55: Management of Companies and Enterprises

Sector 56: Administrative and Support and Waste Management and

Remediation Services

Sector 61: Educational Services

Sector 62: Health Care and Social Assistance

Sector 71: Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation

Sector 72: Accommodation and Food Services

Sector 81: Other Services (except Public Administration)

Sector 92: Public Administration

Uses and NAICS code references are displayed within the appropriate sector in numerical order, beginning with Sector 11 (Agricultural, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting) and running through Sector 92 (Public Administration).

**Section 6.1 – TABLE 1** 

Sector 11: Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	NAICS	R	RRL	RP	RC	СС	GC	ID	RE	МВ
Agricultural Production, Crops	111	N	N	Р	Р	N	Р	Р	Р	Ν
Agricultural Production, Livestock. Animals	112									
Livestock, Except Feedlots (Article 11:7.1)	112111	С	N	С	Р	N	N	Р	С	N
Feedlots	112112	Ν	N	N	Р	N	N	N	N	Ν
Poultry & Eggs (Article 11:7.2)	1123	C	N	С	Р	С	N	N	С	Z
Animal Specialties (Article 11:7.3)	1129	C	N	С	Р	N	N	N	С	Z
Horses & Other Equine	11292	Р	N	Р	Р	N	N	N	Р	Ν
General Farms	11299	Р	N	Р	Р	N	Р	N	Р	N
Fishing, Hunting, Trapping	1141-2	N	N	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	Р	N
Agricultural Services	115	N	N	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	Р	N
Forestry	11531	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	Р	Р	N
Sector 21: Mining and Mine Operation	NAICS	R	RRL	RP	RC	СС	GC	ID	RE	МВ
Mining (Article 11:7.4)	212	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	С	N
Sector 22: Utilities	NAICS	R	RRL	RP	RC	СС	GC	ID	RE	МВ
Electric, Gas, & Sanitary Services	221									
Electric	2211									
Generation	22111	N	N	N	Р	N	Р	Р	N	Ν
Solar Electric Power Generation (Accessory)	22114	С	С	С	С	С	С	С	С	С
Solar Farm (See Article 8:7)	22114									
Transmission	22112	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	Р
Natural Gas Distribution	2212	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	Р
Water Supply Systems	22131									
Storage/Treatment	22131	N	N	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	Р
Transmission	22131	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	Р
Sewerage Systems	22132									
Collection	22132	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	Р
Treatment (Article 11:7.5)	22132	N	N	N	Р	С	Р	Р	N	Р
Sector 23: Construction	NAICS	R	RRL	RP	RC	СС	GC	ID	RE	МВ
Bldg. Construction-General Contract & Operative Builders	233	N	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	Р
Heavy Construction other than Building Construction-Contractors	234	N	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	Р
Special Trade Contractors (Article 11:7.6)	235	N	N	N	N	С	Р	Р	N	Р

Sector 31-33: Manufacturing (Article 11:7.7)	NAICS	R	RRL	RP	RC	СС	GC	ID	RE	MB
Food	311	N	N	N	N	N	N	Р	N	С
Beverage & Tobacco	312	N	N	Ν	N	N	Ν	Р	N	С
Textile Mills	313	N	N	N	N	N	N	Р	N	С
Textile Product Mills	314	N	N	Ν	N	N	Ν	Р	N	С
Apparel	315	N	N	N	N	N	N	Р	N	С
Leather & Allied Products	316	N	N	N	N	N	N	Р	N	С
Wood Products	321	N	N	N	С	N	N	Р	N	С
Paper	322	N	N	N	N	N	N	Р	N	С
Printing & Related Activities	323	N	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	С
Petroleum Products	324	N	N	N	N	N	N	Р	N	N
Chemical Products	325	N	N	N	N	N	N	Р	N	N
Plastic & Rubber Products	326	N	N	N	N	N	N	Р	N	N
Nonmetallic Mineral Products	327	N	N	Ν	N	N	Ν	Р	N	С
Primary Metal	331	N	N	Ν	N	N	Ν	Р	N	С
Fabricated Metal Products	332	N	N	Ν	N	N	Ν	Р	N	С
Machinery	333	N	N	Ν	N	N	Ν	Р	N	С
Computer & Electronic Products	334	Ν	N	Ν	N	N	Ν	Р	N	С
Electrical Equipment, Appliances & Components	335	N	N	Ν	N	N	Ν	Р	N	С
Transportation Equipment	336	N	N	N	N	N	N	Р	N	С
Furniture & Related Products	337	N	N	N	N	N	N	Р	N	С
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	339	N	N	N	N	N	N	Р	N	С
Sector 42: Wholesale Trade (Article 11:7.8)	NAICS	R	RRL	RP	RC	СС	GC	ID	RE	MB
Wholesale Trade-Durable Goods	421	N	N	Ν	N	N	Р	Р	N	Р
Used Motor Vehicle Parts (Article 11:7.8)	421140	N	N	N	N	N	N	С	N	N
Recyclable Material (Article 11:7.8)	42193	N	N	N	N	N	N	С	N	N
Junkyards (Article 18)	N/A	N	N	N	N	N	N	P	N	N
Wholesale Trade-Nondurable Goods	422	N	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	Р
Sector 44-45: Retail Trade	NAICS	R	RRL	RP	RC	СС	GC	ID	RE	MB
Motor Vehicle & Parts	441	Ν	N	Ν	N	N	Р	Р	N	Р
Automotive Dealers (Article 11:7.9)	4411	N	N	N	N	С	Р	Р	N	Р
Automotive Parts and Accessories Store (Article 11:7.9A)	441310	N	N	N	N	С	Р	Р	N	Р
Furniture & Home Furnishings	442	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	Р
Electronics & Appliances	443	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	Р
Building Materials, Garden Supplies	444									
Lumber & Building Materials (Article 11:7.10)	4441	N	N	N	N	С	Р	Р	N	Р
Lawn & Garden Equipment & Supplies Stores	4442	N	N	Ν	N	Р	Р	Р	N	Р

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Grocery Stores	4451	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
Convenience Stores	44512	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
Specialty Stores	4452	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
Fruit & Vegetable	44523	N	N	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	N	N
Beer, Wine, & Liquor	4453	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
Health & Personal Care	446	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
Gasoline Stations	447	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	N
Truck Stops	44719	N	N	N	N	N	N	Р	N	N
Clothing & Accessory Stores	448	Ν	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
Sporting Goods, Hobbies, Books, & Music	451	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
General Merchandise Stores	452	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
Miscellaneous Retail	453	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
Flea Markets	4533	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
Manufactured Home Dealers	45393	N	N	N	N	N	Р	N	N	Р
Non-Store Retailers	454	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	Р
Fuel Dealers (Article 11:7.11)	45431	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	С
Sector 48-49: Transportation and Warehousing	NAICS	R	RRL	RP	RC	СС	GC	ID	RE	MB
Air Transportation (Article 8:3)	481	N	N	N	С	N	С	С	С	N
Rail Transportation	482	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	С
Water Transportation	483	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	С
Truck Transportation	484	N	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	С
Used Household and Office Goods Moving (Article 11:7.11A)	484210	Z	N	N	N	С	Р	Р	N	С
Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation	485	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	С
Pipeline for Transportation	486	Ν	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	С
Scenic & Sightseeing Transportation Storage	487	N	N	Р	N	N	Р	Р	N	С
Support Activities for Transportation	488	N	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	С
Motor Vehicle Towing (Article 11:7.11B)	488410	N	N	N	N	N	С	С	N	С
U. S. Postal Service	491	N	N	Р	N	Р	Р	Р	N	Р
Warehousing & Storage	493	N	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	С
Sector 51: Information	NAICS	R	RRL	RP	RC	СС	GC	ID	RE	МВ
Publishing Industries	511	N	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	Р
Motion Pictures & Sound Industries	512	Ν	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	Р
Motion Picture Theaters	512131	N	N	N	N	N	Р	N	N	N
Broadcasting & Telecommunications	513	Ν	N	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	Р
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Communication Towers & Ant. (Article 11:7.12)	5131	С	С	С	С	С	С	С	С	С
	5131 514	C N	C N	C N	C N	C P	C P	C P	C N	P

Sector 52: Finance & Insurance	NAICS	R	RRL	RP	RC	СС	GC	ID	RE	MB	
Banks	521	Z	N	N	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	Z	
Credit Intermediation	522	Ν	N	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	Ν	
Pawn Shops	522298	Z	N	N	N	N	Р	N	N	Z	
Security & Commodity Contracts, & Financial Investments	523	Ν	N	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	N	
Insurance Carriers & Related Activities	524	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	N	
Funds, Trust, & Other Financial Vehicles	525	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	N	
Sector 53: Real Estate & Rental & Leasing	NAICS	R	RRL	RP	RC	СС	GC	ID	RE	МВ	
Real Estate	531	Ν	N	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	Z	
Mini-Warehouses (Article 11:7.14)	53113	Ν	N	N	N	N	С	Р	N	С	
Rental & Leasing Services	532	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	Р	
Video Tape Rental	53223	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	N	
Sector 54: Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	NAICS	R	RRL	RP	RC	СС	GC	ID	RE	МВ	
Professional, Scientific, Technical Services	541	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	Р	
Display Advertising - Signs	54185	See Article 15									
Veterinary Services	54194	Ν	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	N	Р	
Sector 55: Management of Companies and Enterprise	NAICS	R	RRL	RP	RC	СС	GC	ID	RE	МВ	
Management Of Companies & Enterprises	551	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	Р	
Sector 56: Administrative and Support And Waste Management and Remediation Services	NAICS	R	RRL	RP	RC	СС	GC	ID	RE	MB	
Administrative & Support Services	561	Ν	N	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	Р	
Repossession Services (Article 11:7.11B)	561491	N	N	N	N	N	С	С	N	С	
Landscape Services	56173	Ν	N	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	Р	
Waste Management Services	562										
Waste Collection (Article 11:7.15)	5621	Ν	N	N	N	N	N	С	N	Ν	
Hazardous Waste Treatment & Disposal	562211	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
Solid Waste Landfill (Article 11:7.16)	562212	N	N	N	N	N	N	С	N	N	
Solid Waste Incinerators (Article 11:7.17)	562213	Ζ	N	N	N	N	N	С	N	N	
Material Recovery Facilities (Article 11:7.18)	562920	Ν	N	N	N	N	N	С	N	N	
All Other Waste Management (Article 11:7.19)	56299	Ν	N	N	N	N	N	С	N	N	

Sector 61: Educational Services	NAICS	R	RRL	RP	RC	СС	GC	ID	RE	МВ
Educational Services	611									
Elementary Schools	6111	Р	N	Р	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
Secondary Schools	6111	Р	N	Р	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
Jr. Colleges, Colleges, Universities, Professional Schools	6112-3	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
Business Schools, Computer, & Management Training	6114-5	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	N
Other Schools and Instruction	6116	С	С	Ν	N	Р	Р	N	N	Ν
Educational Support Services	6117	N	N	Ν	N	N	Р	Р	N	Ν
Sector 62: Health Care and Social Assistance	NAICS	R	RRL	RP	RC	СС	GC	ID	RE	МВ
Ambulatory Health Care Services	621	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
Hospitals	622	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
Nursing & Residential Care Facilities	623	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
Nursing Care Facilities (Article 11:7.20)	6231	С	С	С	N	Р	Р	N	N	Ν
Community Care for Elderly (Article 11:7.21)	6233	С	С	С	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
Other Residential Care Facilities (Article 11:7.21A)	623990	С	С	С	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
Social Assistance	624	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
Individual & Family Services	6241	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
Community, Food, & Housing & Emergency & Relief Services	6242	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
Vocational Rehabilitation Services	6243	Ν	N	Ν	N	Р	Р	Р	N	Ν
Day Care Services (Sec. 11:7.22)	6244	С	С	C	N	С	С	С	N	Ν
Sector 71: Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	NAICS	R	RRL	RP	RC	СС	GC	ID	RE	МВ
Performing Arts, Spectator Sports & Related Industries	711	N	N	Ν	N	N	Р	N	N	Ν
Museums, Historical Sites, & Similar Institutions (Article 11:7.23)	712	N	N	С	С	Р	Р	N	N	N
Amusement, Gambling, & Recreation	713	N	N	N	N	N	Р	N	N	N
Golf Courses & Country Clubs	71391	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	N	N
Marinas (Article 11:7.24)	71393	С	С	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	N
Gun Club & Skeet Ranges (Article 11:7.25)	713990	N	N	С	С	N	С	N	N	N
Sector 72: Accommodation and Food Services	NAICS	R	RRL	RP	RC	СС	GC	ID	RE	МВ
Accommodations	721									
Hotels & Motels	72111	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
Bed & Breakfast Inns (Article 11:7.26)	721191	С	С	С	С	Р	Р	N	N	N

Camps & Recreational Vehicle Parks (Article 11:7.27)	72121	Ν	N	С	С	С	С	N	N	N
Rooming & Boarding Houses, Dormitories, Group Housing	72131	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
Eating Places	7221-3	N	N	Р	N	Р	Р	Р	N	N
Fast Food Restaurants		N	N	Р	N	Р	Р	Р	N	N
Drinking Places	7224	N	N	N	N	N	Р	N	N	N
Sector 81: Other Services (except Public Administration)	NAICS	R	RRL	RP	RC	СС	GC	ID	RE	МВ
Auto Repair & Maintenance (Article 11:7.27A)	8111	Ν	N	Ν	N	С	С	С	N	С
Personal and Laundry Services	812									
Personal Care Services (Article 11:7.28)	8121	Z	N	Ν	С	Р	Р	Р	N	N
Funeral Homes & Services	81221	Ν	N	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	N
Cemeteries (Article 11:7.29)	81222	N	N	С	С	С	С	С	N	N
Crematories	81222	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	Р
Laundry & Dry Cleaning Services	8123	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	Р
Coin Operated Laundries/Dry Cleaning	81231	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
Pet Care (Except for Animal Shelters)	81291	Ν	N	Ν	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
Animal Shelters (Article 11:7.29A)	812910	Ν	N	С	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
Automotive Parking Lots & Garages	81293	Ν	N	Ν	N	Р	Р	Р	N	Р
Sexually Oriented Business (Article 17)	81299	N	N	N	N	N	С	N	N	N
All Other Personal Services	81299	Ν	N	N	N	Р	Р	N	N	N
Religious, Fraternal, Professional, Political, Civic, Business Organizations	813									N
Religious Organizations	81311	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	N
All Other Organizations	8132-9	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	N
Sector 92: Public Administration	NAICS	R	RRL	RP	RC	СС	GC	ID	RE	МВ
Executive, Legislative, & General Govt.	921	N	N	Ν	N	Р	Р	Р	N	Р
Justice, Public Order & Safety	922	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	Р
Courts	92211	Ν	N	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	Р
Police Protection	92212	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	Р
Correctional Institutions	92214	Ν	N	N	N	N	N	Р	N	Р
Fire Protection	92216	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	Р
Administration of Human Resources	923	Ν	N	Ν	N	Р	Р	Р	N	Р
Administration Of Environmental Quality & Housing Program	924-5	Ν	N	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	Р
Public Parks & Recreation	924120	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	Р
Administration of Housing, Planning, CD Programs	925	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	Р
Administration of Economic Programs	926	N	N	N	N	Р	Р	Р	N	Р

Residential Uses	NAICS	R	RRL	RP	RC	СС	GC	ID	RE	MB
Site Built Housing	NA									
Existing Single-Family Detached	NA	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	N	Ν
Single-Family Detached	NA	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	N	N
Second Single Family Residential Dwelling Unit (Sec. 11:7.30)	NA	С	N	С	N	С	N	N	N	N
Duplexes (Sec. 11:7.31)	NA	N	N	N	N	С	С	N	N	N
Multi-Family, Apartments (Sec. 11:7.31.A)	NA	N	N	N	N	С	С	N	N	N
Townhouses (Sec. 11:7.32)	NA	N	N	N	N	С	С	N	N	N
Patio Homes (Sec. 11:7.33)	NA	N	N	N	N	С	С	N	N	N
Manufactured Housing (Article 12:9)	NAICS	R	RRL	RP	RC	СС	GC	ID	RE	МВ
Residential Designed	NA	Р	N	Р	Р	С	N	N	N	Ν
Standard Designed	NA	Р	N	Р	Р	С	N	N	N	N
Second Unit, Family Member Only (Sec. 11:7.34)	N/A	С	N	С	N	С	Ν	Ν	N	Ν
Family Estate	NAICS	R	RRL	RP	RC	СС	GC	ID	RE	МВ
Existing Single-Family Detached (Sec. 11:7.35)	N/A	С	N	С	N	С	С	N	N	N
Single-Family Detached (Sec. 11:7.35)	N/A	С	N	С	N	С	С	N	N	N
Manufactured Housing, Residential Design (Sec. 11:7.35)	N/A	С	N	С	N	С	С	Z	N	Z
Manufactured Housing, Standard Design (Sec. 11:7.35)	N/A	С	N	С	N	С	С	Z	N	Z
Accessory Uses to Residential Uses	NAICS	R	RRL	RP	RC	СС	GC	ID	RE	МВ
Bathhouses & Cabanas	NA	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	N	N
Domestic Animal Shelters	NA	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	N	Ν
Non-Commercial Greenhouses	NA	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	N	Ν
Private Garage & Carport	NA	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	N	Ν
Storage Building	NA	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	N	Ν
Swimming Pool, Tennis Courts	NA	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	N	N
Auxiliary Shed, Workshop	NA	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	N	Ζ
Home Occupation (Article 11:7.36)	NA	С	С	С	С	С	С	N	N	N
Horticulture, Gardening	NA	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	N	Ν
Family Day Care Home	NA	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	N	Ν
Satellite Dishes, etc.	NA	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	N	N	N
Accessory Uses to Non- Residential Uses	NAICS	R	RRL	RP	RC	СС	GC	ID	RE	MB
Buildings, Structures, Lift Stations, etc. (Article 11:7.37)	NA	N	N	С	С	Р	Р	Р	N	С
Open Storage (Sec. 11:7.38)	NA	N	N	N	С	С	С	С	С	С

Temporary Uses	NAICS	R	RRL	RP	RC	СС	GC	ID	RE	МВ
All Temporary Uses (Article 11:7.39)	NA	С	С	С	С	С	С	С	С	С
Temporary Accessory Dwelling Unit (Article 11:7.40)	NA	С	С	С	С	C	С	Ν	Ν	С

# **6:1.1** Uses Permitted By-Right = P.

The letter "P" indicates that a use type is permitted by-right in the respective zoning district, subject to compliance with all other applicable regulations of this ordinance.

# **6:1.2** Uses Subject to Conditions = C.

The letter "C" indicates that a use type is permitted in the respective zoning district only if it complies with the Industry Specific and sometimes Case Specific conditions of Article 11 and all other applicable regulations of this ordinance and if approved in accordance with the review procedures set forth in Article 11. A section number reference following a use category means the use must meet the additional conditions and requirements of the referenced section.

#### 6:1.3 Uses not Allowed = N.

The letter "N" indicates that a use type is not permitted in the respective zoning district, unless it is otherwise expressly allowed by other regulations of this ordinance.

## 6:1.4 New or Unlisted Uses.

Any uses found in the latest edition of the NAICS Manual but not listed in Table 1 above shall adhere to the allowed uses as listed in the next available high order category. Should the allowed uses be unspecified in any of the higher order categories, the DSR(s) shall be authorized to make a similar use interpretation in accordance with South Carolina Code of Laws Section 6-29-710.

Uses not listed in the NAICS Manual are identified by the letters "NA" (Not Applicable) in the NAICS column. If an application is submitted for a use type that is not listed as an allowed use in one (1) or more zoning districts, the DSR shall be authorized to make a similar use interpretation.

#### 6:1.6 Accessory Uses.

A use which is naturally and normally incident and subordinate to the principal use of a structure or lot shall be permitted in all zones unless otherwise stated.

#### § 6:2 AFFORDABLE HOUSING BONUS.

# A. Affordable Housing General Standards.

## 1. Design.

Design shall conform to the following:

- a. The units shall be located in a random fashion throughout the development, and mixed in such a way that they blend with the character of the community. In multi-family developments, the designated units shall be mixed throughout the buildings.
- b. Exterior materials, details, style, landscaping, and other elements of the units that are visible shall be identical to those of the other units in the development.

#### 2. Control of units.

The units shall be regulated to ensure that they remain available as affordable units. The following are acceptable methods of regulation:

- a. Management may be by a private developer, nonprofit housing agency, or housing authority. The eligibility rules shall be reviewed and approved by the housing authority to ensure they meet state and federal requirements. Where there are no state or federal funds or programs involved, the housing authority shall review the pro forma to ensure the eligibility requirements match the cost reduction provided by the bonus.
- b. Sales units. These units may be sold subject to agreements that limit appreciation and that require the units to be sold to people eligible for such units. Appreciation shall be geared to the percentage increase in assessed value in the development.
- c. Nothing in subsection (2) a or (2) b of this section shall prohibit units to be sold to a housing authority or a recognized nonprofit, affordable housing corporation.
- d. Rental units. These units shall be rented only to eligible tenants based on the approved eligibility program.

# B. Types of Affordable Housing Bonuses.

1. Single-family cluster.

In a single-family cluster, the developer shall submit the site capacity calculations to establish the base density. The bonus shall be granted provided all requirements of this article are met, as well as the following conditions:

- a. The bonus shall be permitted only when natural resources do not limit the density.
- b. Fifty (50) percent of the additional units shall meet the criteria of Section 6:2.15.A.
- c. A site plan shows the additional units being accommodated by.
  - i. A revised set of lot standards which reduces lot area for all lots or uses several lot sizes; and/or
  - ii. The amount of open space as required by this Ordinance is maintained.
- 2. Planned, community or multifamily developments. Developers of these uses can propose up to a 20-percent increase in density maximums, which shall be granted, provided the requirements of this article are met. The actual bonus shall be determined by this section. The developer shall submit the site capacity analysis to establish the base density, as well as meet the following conditions:
  - a. The bonus shall be permitted only when natural resources do not limit the density.
  - b. Fifty (50) percent of the additional units shall meet the criteria of Section 6:2.15A.
  - c. A site plan showing the additional units being accommodated by any combination of the following:
    - i. A revised mix of dwelling unit types. The developer may introduce a unit type that uses less land to partially achieve the increase in density.
    - ii. The affordable units shall be mixed into all unit types used on the plan.
    - iii. The amount of open space as required by this Ordinance is maintained.

**Example:** Site capacity in a planned development permits 100 dwelling units. Use of the bonus would permit a total of 120 dwelling units, of which ten must be affordable The 100 base units would sell for \$180,000.00. The raw land cost, site development cost and profit on the lot would be 25 percent of the total or \$45,000.00 per lot. The building cost, including both hard costs and soft costs, would be \$80.00 per square foot or \$135,000.00 for a 1,688-square-foot house. The ten affordable units would be \$78.00 per square foot or \$109,000.00 for a 1,400-square-foot house. This represents a reduction of 39 percent which makes it very affordable when compared to the market housing. The developer's bonus is ten market units. Since there are 110 units to allocate over the cost of land and improvements of \$4,500,000.00, the ten-unit bonus in market units reduces the per-init cost to \$40,909.00. If the site was a suburban planned development with a 1.83 gross density and 40 percent open space, it would have the following land allocation: 54.6 acres, of which 40 percent (21.9 acres) was open space, leaving 32.7 acres of buildable land. With about 15 percent streets, the average lot size would have been 12,100 square feet. The affordable project would have 120 units for a density of 2.19 dwelling units per gross acre. Open space would be reduced from 40 percent to 38.0 percent (20.7 acres), thus providing 33.9 acres for development and resulting in 120 lots of about 10,000 square feet each.